

# THE INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCE OF PROVIDING THE ECONOMIC SECURITY OF THE STATE

**A PUGACH<sup>♥</sup>**

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## ABSTRACT

In the conditions of globalization highly developed countries have a reliable system of ensuring the economic security of the state. The detailed analysis of these allowed revealing that providing the economic security is a guarantee of the stable economic growth of the state and increasing the welfare of her population. Therefore the successful experience of the institutional and normatively-legal providing must be adapted and inculcated in Ukraine.

*Keywords:* economic security of the state, international experience, national economic interests

## 1 GENERAL

There are different models of providing the economic security of the state in the world. The special attention is deserved by the system of protecting the national economic interests of the USA, that is based on effective normatively-legal providing of the economic security. The economic security of the USA is examined as an inalienable component of national security and as a separate issue is not stated. There are some aspects of providing the economic security of the state in the laws and National Security Strategy of the USA.

In Japan, as well as in the USA, the economic security is examined only as an important component of the national security, which was based on counteraction the external threats. However, unlike the USA in Japan attention is accented on the economic rather than military means of providing the economic security of the state. There are two principles of the Japanese approach to providing the economic security of the state: maintenance and development the economic strength of the country and forming a favourable global environment, which will contribute to the realization of the national interests.

The concept of economic security of India is identified with the economic independence, based on the principle of laying-on own forces. The informative aspect of economic security acquires in the developed countries of the world of all greater value. For example, in 2004 the economic espionage was announced one of the major threats to the economic security of the state by The Canadian Security Intelligence Service.

An effective system of providing the economic security was formed by the EU countries. It is characterized by a flexible legal framework, a clear division of ministries, agencies and organizations competence in implementation the legal provisions of economic development and the public economic control. The most efficient systems of providing the economic security are in the UK, Germany, France, Italy and Spain. The state policy of these countries is oriented to improving the efficiency of the national economy with the simultaneous maintaining a high level of economic security.

## 2 CONCLUSION

The international experience of providing the economic security confirms that the main strategic objective of the system of providing the economic security of the state is to ensure a sustainable economic growth and modernization of the economy in a competitive environment. Eventually, on the modern stage of the world economy development the successful defence of the national economic interests depends on the stability and strength of the national economy.

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