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MODERN FEATURES OF THE SCANDINAVIAN STYLE IN THE INTERIOR DESIGN OF HOTEL PREMISES

Popular since the 50s of the last centuries, the Scandinavian style in the interior remains one of the most relevant types of design for creating home comfort or a comfortable office atmosphere. Due to the characteristics of the northern Scandinavian climate with a small number of sunny days, this interior style has such a prominent feature as an abundance of light and appropriate shades.

Modesty and aesthetic simplicity in the Scandinavian style are successfully combined with the versatility and functionality of even small trinkets. The neutral color scheme and geometrically correct, straight lines effectively transform any room into an elegantly designed space and are truly timeless. Interior with large and bright rooms, comfortable upholstered furniture, decoration with natural materials – all this conquers connoisseurs of naturalness, versatility and unobtrusiveness.

The defining features of the Scandinavian style are the following characteristic features: large panoramic windows to provide natural light; open layout without partitions, the possibility of combining a kitchen and a living room, a bedroom and an office; natural materials or their imitation in decoration (textiles and fur, wood and stone, glass and ceramics, brick and metal); bright accents that diversify straight lines and pure monochromatic colors (paintings, posters, tapestries, sculptures, vases, original lamps, clocks, indoor plants); simple forms and the absence of arrogant luxury – even the most expensive

furniture and decor items have a democratic look; a fireplace and a carpet are desirable, but not mandatory, items of a Scandinavian interior that reproduce coziness and warmth.

The main color of Scandinavian design is white and its shades. Light variants of blue, navy, beige, gray is used to diversify the color range. You can also find the introduction of 1-2 bright accents into the overall picture – for example, a color contrast in wall decoration using red or classic black, unusual furniture textiles or a creative apron in the kitchen. It is relevant to use shades of light wood, which give the room coziness and warmth, soften the «laboratory effect» of perfectly white surfaces, and dilute the solemnity to the level of home comfort. For this, designers choose modular furniture, wall panels and other decoration elements made of natural wood or high-quality imitation materials.

Preference is given to built-in furniture with ergonomic storage systems, pull-out drawers. Contrasting mixing of materials and textures is allowed: sideboards and dressers made of specially aged wood are installed next to a modern table made of glass; modern chairs are next to leather armchairs, as if «borrowed» from past centuries; a calm color scheme is diversified by a bright accent.

The Scandinavian interior style requires the presence of original decor that decorates rooms with a clear sense of proportion. An important condition is not to oversaturate the interior with decorative elements. Modern Scandinavian interior is the embodiment of environmental friendliness and naturalness. Therefore, natural wood or materials imitating it are welcome in the design of surfaces. At the same time, the surface should have a minimal finish to look natural and simply.

If there is such an opportunity, the floor in the Scandinavian style is decorated with a parquet board made of natural wood. If the budget is limited, you can use laminate, the texture and color of which are «wood-like». It is not recommended to use linoleum or tiles. To increase comfort and a sense of coziness, a woolen carpet, a path in the style of patchwork is added.

In order for the interior design to correspond to the chosen Scandinavian style, the walls should have a light, warm color. The color of the ceiling is preferably white or made in light and warm shades of white, blue, gray. Painting, plastering, stretch ceilings, plasterboard constructions, and light wooden panels are used for finishing the ceiling.

Even in small apartments, the interior in this style is a winning solution, which helps to visually expand the space, adapt each room to the needs of the owners, create comfortable areas for relaxation, interesting spending time with friends, and work.

Scandinavian-style bedrooms are distinguished by coziness, bright space. Here are some nuances to pay attention to:

- the presence of a large amount of light is provided by panoramic windows, hanging chandeliers, built-in lamps, wall sconces, floor or table lamps;
- the ceiling is as simple as possible, white;
- the accent can be made with wooden panels, brickwork of one wall;
- a wool carpet is added on the floor, pleasant to the touch.

The interior of the living room should be bright, give a feeling of large space, convenience. Any devices that increase the level of illumination are used. Upholstered furniture has minimal decor. To increase comfort, you can use wooden bookcases, vintage coffee tables and armchairs. The presence of a large sofa, armchairs, table, chairs is considered mandatory. It is better to install a built-in cabinet in such a color that it does not clutter up the space.

To decorate, designers recommend the compatibility of light decoration of surfaces and retro elements. For example, bronze or brass mixers are suitable for a laconic white wash basin. Practical specially aged wooden commodes for clean towels go well with a modern shower cabin.

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СВІТОВИЙ ДОСВІД ВІДНОВЛЕННЯ СІЛЬСЬКОГО ГОСПОДАРСТВА

Перехід до більш стійких форм ведення аграрного бізнесу залишається критично важливим аспектом, оскільки багато сучасних методів ведення сільського господарства мають серйозні наслідки, включаючи вирубку лісів і деградацію ґрунту. Проте незважаючи на шкоду навколишньому середовищу, аграрний сектор також має величезний потенціал для його оздоровлення та оновлення. Усвідомлюючи це, багато господарств розпочали просувати регенеративне та органічне сільське господарство як спосіб не просто вирощувати здорові, екологічно чисті продукти, а й поступово покращувати екосистему.

Спираючись на десятиліття досліджень, регенеративне та органічне сільське господарство використовує принципи землеробства, створені для відновлення ресурсів. Щоб побудувати здорові ґрунти та родючі, процвітаючі агроекосистеми, цей підхід включає ряд практик, таких як агролісомеліорація та добре кероване випасання худоби. Переваги цих методів включають очищення ґрунтів, здоровіші водні системи, збільшення біорізноманіття, стійкість до зміни клімату та міцніші фермерські громади.